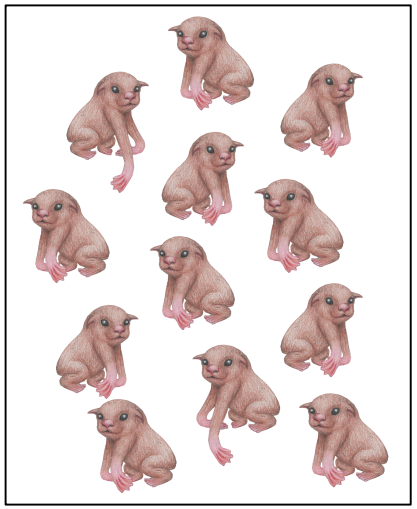
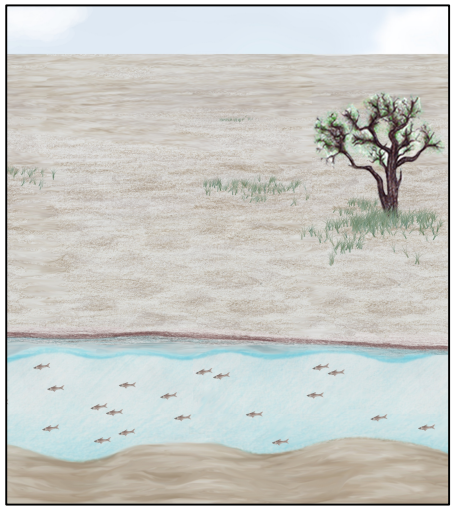
Let's look at animals called ***orpeds.*** I want to tell you some things about them!

Hundreds of thousands of years ago

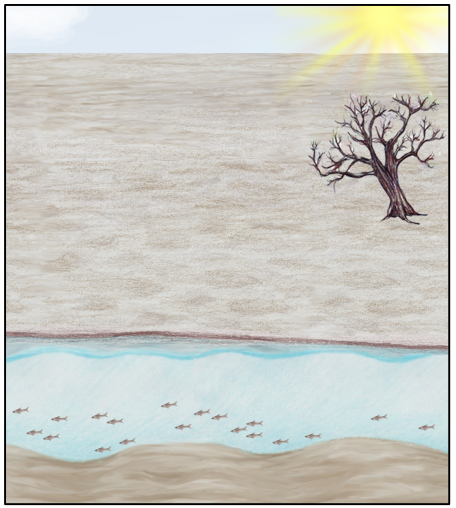


This is what the group of orpeds looked like many hundreds of years ago. Many had shorter arms, and a small number had longer arms.

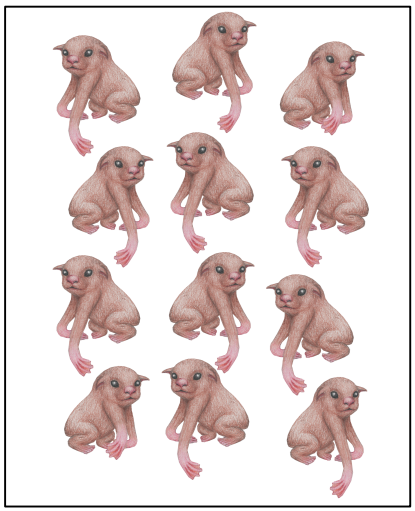


This is where the orpeds lived and what they ate, the minnows, many hundreds of years ago.

Nowadays



But then the weather became very hot and sunny all of the time, and now the minnows mostly swim at the bottom of the water. So this is where orpeds live and what they eat, the minnows, now.



And this is what the group of orpeds looks like now. See, they mostly all have longer arms.

Imagine it is your job to teach someone about what happened to the orpeds. They need to know how the orpeds went from having mostly shorter arms long ago, to having mostly longer arms now. It is your job to tell them everything about the process and <u>all of the events</u> from long ago up until now. On the back of this page, write down what you would tell someone so they would completely understand how this happened over time.